

Table 6. Health

		Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5)	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	Total fertility rate		m (C)
		Health care	Safe water		Sanitation								
		1980	1993	1980	1994-95	1980	1994-95	1980	1995	1989-95	1989-95	1980	1995
Low-income economies								98 w	69 w			4.3 w	3.2 w
Excluding China and India								116 w	89 w			6.3 w	5.0 w
1	Mozambique	..	..	9	28	10	23	145	113	..	..	6.5	6.2
2	Ethiopia	..	55	4	27	..	10	155	112	47	4	6.6	7.0
3	Tanzania	72	93	..	49	..	86	104	82	28	10	6.7	5.8
4	Burundi	..	80	..	58	..	48	121	98	..	..	6.8	6.5
5	Malawi	40	..	..	54	..	63	169	133	27	13	7.6	6.6
6	Chad	..	26	..	29	..	32	147	117	..	..	5.9	5.9
7	Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	133	28	21	8.3	6.2
8	Sierra Leone	26	..	..	..	13	..	190	179	23	..	6.5	6.5
9	Nepal	10	..	11	48	0	6	132	91	70	..	6.4	5.3
10	Niger	..	30	..	57	..	15	150	119	..	4	7.4	7.4
11	Burkina Faso	..	..	35	..	5	14	121	99	..	8	7.5	6.7
12	Madagascar	..	..	..	32	..	17	138	89	32	17	6.5	5.8
13	Bangladesh	80	74	..	83	..	30	132	79	84	40	6.1	3.5
14	Uganda	..	..	..	42	..	60	116	98	23	15	7.2	6.7
15	Vietnam	75	..	..	38	..	21	57	41	45	..	5.0	3.1
16	Guinea-Bissau	30	..	24	27	..	20	168	136	..	..	6.0	6.0
17	Haiti	..	..	..	28	..	24	123	72	27	18	5.9	4.4
18	Mali	20	..	..	44	..	44	184	123	..	..	7.1	6.8
19	Nigeria	40	67	..	43	..	63	99	80	43	6	6.9	5.5
20	Yemen, Rep.	16	..	..	52	..	51	141	100	30	..	7.9	7.4
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	13	..	..	201	108	..	..	4.7	4.7
22	Kenya	..	..	..	49	..	43	72	58	23	27	7.8	4.7
23	Mongolia	90	..	..	..	..	..	82	55	10	..	5.4	3.4
24	Togo	..	..	..	67	..	20	110	88	..	..	6.6	6.4
25	Gambia, The	90	..	42	61	..	34	159	126	..	..	6.5	5.3
26	Central African Republic	..	..	16	..	..	..	117	98	..	..	5.8	5.1
27	India	50	..	..	63	..	29	116	68	63	43	5.0	3.2
28	Lao PDR	..	..	..	41	..	30	127	90	40	..	6.7	6.5
29	Benin	..	42	..	70	..	22	122	95	36	..	6.5	6.0
30	Nicaragua	..	..	..	57	..	..	90	46	12	44	6.2	4.1
31	Ghana	..	25	..	56	..	29	100	73	27	20	6.5	5.1
32	Zambia	..	..	..	47	..	42	90	109	27	15	7.0	5.7
33	Angola	70	24	..	32	..	16	153	124	20	..	6.9	6.9
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	..	..	2.3	2.2
35	Pakistan	65	85	38	60	16	30	124	90	40	14	7.0	5.2
36	Mauritania	..	..	..	41	..	64	120	96	..	..	6.3	5.2
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	25	..	..	3.2	2.3
38	Zimbabwe	55	..	..	74	5	58	82	55	16	..	6.8	3.8
39	Guinea	..	45	..	49	12	6	161	128	18	..	6.1	6.5
40	Honduras	..	..	..	70	..	68	70	45	19	47	6.5	4.6
41	Senegal	..	40	..	..	..	..	91	62	20	7	6.7	5.7
42	China	..	..	..	83	..	..	42	34	17	83	2.5	1.9
43	Cameroon	20	..	..	41	..	40	94	56	14	16	6.5	5.7
44	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	20	82	17	54	108	86	..	11	7.4	5.3
45	Albania	100	..	92	..	..	100	47	30	..	..	3.6	2.6
46	Congo	..	..	..	60	..	9	89	90	..	..	6.2	6.0
47	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	75	..	53	43	30	..	..	4.1	3.3
48	Sri Lanka	90	..	..	57	..	66	34	16	38	..	3.5	2.3
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	16	..	..	2.3	1.8
Middle-income economies								65 w	39 w			3.8 w	3.0 w
Lower-middle-income								68 w	41 w			3.7 w	3.0 w
50	Lesotho	..	..	18	57	12	35	108	76	21	23	5.6	4.6
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	100	99	90	84	70	..	120	56	9	48	5.1	3.4
52	Bolivia	..	..	..	60	..	44	118	69	13	45	5.5	4.5
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	23	..	..	2.5	2.2
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	50	35	22	..	..	2.4	2.0
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	18	47	30	..	..	4.8	3.7
56	Indonesia	..	..	..	63	..	55	90	51	39	55	4.3	2.7
57	Philippines	..	..	..	84	..	75	52	39	30	40	4.8	3.7
58	Morocco	..	62	32	59	50	63	99	55	9	50	5.4	3.4
59	Syrian Arab Republic	..	99	71	87	45	78	56	32	..	..	7.4	4.8
60	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	31	..	26	67	64	..	..	5.7	4.8
61	Bulgaria	..	..	96	..	..	99	20	15	..	..	2.1	1.2
62	Kazakstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27	..	..	2.9	2.3
63	Guatemala	..	..	..	64	..	71	75	44	..	32	6.2	4.7
64	Ecuador	..	..	..	70	..	64	67	36	45	57	5.0	3.2
65	Dominican Republic	..	..	..	79	..	85	76	37	10	56	4.2	2.9
66	Romania	..	..	77	..	50	49	29	23	..	57	2.4	1.4
67	Jamaica	..	..	..	70	..	74	21	13	10	55	3.7	2.4
68	Jordan	..	90	89	89	76	30	41	31	17	..	6.8	4.8
69	Algeria	..	..	77	..	..	..	98	34	9	51	6.7	3.5
70	El Salvador	..	..	..	62	..	73	81	36	22	53	5.3	3.7
71	Ukraine	..	..	..	97	50	49	17	15	..	..	2.0	1.5
72	Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	30	50	41	4	48	4.8	4.0

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5)	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	Total fertility rate		m (l)
		Health care		Safe water		Sanitation								
		1980	1993	1980	1994-95	1980	1994-95	1980	1995			1989-95	1989-95	
73	Tunisia	95	90	72	86	46	72	71	39	..	..	5.2	2.9	
74	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	
75	Colombia	88	..	..	96	..	70	45	26	10	72	3.8	2.8	
76	Namibia	..	..	..	57	..	36	90	62	..	29	5.9	5.0	
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	50	100	16	13	..	..	2.0	1.4	
78	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	18	..	..	1.9	1.4	
79	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	..	..	2.0	1.3	
80	Peru	..	..	..	60	..	47	81	47	16	55	4.5	3.1	
81	Costa Rica	..	..	..	100	..	99	20	13	2	..	3.7	2.8	
82	Lebanon	..	..	92	..	59	..	48	32	..	..	4.0	2.8	
83	Thailand	30	59	..	81	..	87	49	35	13	..	3.5	1.8	
84	Panama	..	..	..	82	..	87	32	23	7	..	3.7	2.7	
85	Turkey	..	..	67	92	..	94	109	48	..	..	4.3	2.7	
86	Poland	100	..	67	..	50	100	21	14	..	..	2.3	1.6	
87	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	..	..	2.0	1.3	
88	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	43	51	21	11	..	..	2.3	1.5	
89	Botswana	..	..	..	70	..	55	69	56	..	..	6.7	4.4	
90	Venezuela	..	..	..	88	..	55	36	23	6	..	4.1	3.1	
Upper-middle-income								57 w	35 w			3.9 w	2.9 w	
91	South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	46	67	50	..	..	4.9	3.9	
92	Croatia	..	..	..	96	..	68	21	16	..	..	1.9	1.5	
93	Mexico	51	..	..	87	..	70	51	33	..	..	4.5	3.0	
94	Mauritius	100	99	..	100	..	100	32	16	..	75	2.7	2.2	
95	Gabon	..	..	..	67	..	76	116	89	..	..	4.5	5.2	
96	Brazil	..	..	..	92	..	73	70	44	18	..	3.9	2.4	
97	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	82	..	56	35	13	..	..	3.3	2.1	
98	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	..	69	2.1	1.3	
99	Malaysia	..	88	..	90	75	94	30	12	23	..	4.2	3.4	
100	Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	94	23	11	..	..	1.9	1.6	
101	Chile	..	..	..	96	..	71	32	12	1	..	2.8	2.3	
102	Oman	75	89	15	56	..	72	41	18	..	9	9.9	7.0	
103	Uruguay	..	..	..	83	..	82	37	18	..	..	2.7	2.2	
104	Saudi Arabia	85	98	91	93	76	86	65	21	..	..	7.3	6.2	
105	Argentina	..	..	..	64	..	89	35	22	..	..	3.3	2.7	
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	90	15	7	..	..	2.1	1.3	
107	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	96	18	8	..	..	2.2	1.4	
Low-and middle-income								87 w	60 w			4.1 w	3.1 w	
Sub-Saharan Africa								114 w	92 w			6.7 w	5.7 w	
East Asia and Pacific								56 w	40 w			3.1 w	2.2 w	
South Asia								120 w	75 w			5.3 w	3.5 w	
Europe and Central Asia								40 w	26 w			2.5 w	2.0 w	
Middle East and N. Africa								97 w	54 w			6.1 w	4.2 w	
Latin America and Caribbean								60 w	37 w			4.1 w	2.8 w	
High-income economies								13 w	7 w			1.9 w	1.7 w	
108	Korea, Rep.	..	100	..	89	..	100	26	10	..	..	2.6	1.8	
109	Portugal	..	..	57	..	..	100	24	7	..	..	2.2	1.4	
110	Spain	..	..	98	99	95	97	12	7	..	..	2.2	1.2	
111	New Zealand	..	100	87	..	..	..	13	7	..	..	2.1	2.1	
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	100	11	6	..	60	3.2	1.9	
113 +	Israel	..	..	..	99	..	70	15	8	..	..	3.2	2.4	
114 +	Kuwait	100	..	100	..	100	..	27	11	..	..	5.3	3.0	
115 +	United Arab Emirates	96	90	100	98	75	95	55	16	..	..	5.4	3.6	
116	United Kingdom	..	..	..	100	..	96	12	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	
117	Australia	99	..	99	95	99	90	11	6	..	..	1.9	1.9	
118	Italy	..	..	99	..	99	100	15	7	..	..	1.6	1.2	
119	Canada	..	..	97	100	60	85	10	6	..	..	1.7	1.7	
120	Finland	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.6	1.8	
121 +	Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	2.0	1.2	
122	Sweden	..	..	..	..	85	100	7	4	..	..	1.7	1.7	
123	Netherlands	..	..	100	100	100	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.6	
124	Belgium	..	..	..	..	99	100	12	8	..	..	1.7	1.6	
125	France	..	..	..	100	85	96	10	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	
126 +	Singapore	..	..	100	100	..	100	12	4	14	..	1.7	1.7	
127	Austria	..	..	100	..	85	100	14	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	
128	United States	..	..	..	90	98	85	13	8	..	..	1.8	2.1	
129	Germany	..	..	..	..	..	100	12	6	..	..	1.6	1.2	
130	Denmark	..	..	100	100	100	100	8	6	..	..	1.5	1.8	
131	Norway	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.7	1.9	
132	Japan	..	100	..	95	..	85	8	4	3	..	1.8	1.5	
133	Switzerland	..	..	..	100	85	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	
World								80 w	55 w			3.7 w	2.9 w	

a. UNICEF/WHO estimate based on statistical modeling. b. Indirect estimate based on sample survey. c. Based on sample survey. d Official estimate. e. Based on a survey covering thirty provinces. f. Based on civil registration.

Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 (live births) 1989-95
1,512 ^a
1,528 ^a
748 ^a
1,327 ^a
620 ^u
1,594 ^a
1,512 ^a
..
515 ^c
593 ^u
939 ^a
..
887 ^a
506 ^c
105 ^u
..
600 ^u
1,249 ^a
..
1,471 ^a
..
..
..
626 ^a
..
649
437 ^u
..
..
..
742 ^a
..
..
55 ^u
..
..
29 ^u
..
880 ^u
..
..
115 ^e
..
887 ^a
23 ^u
822 ^a
80 ^u
30 ^u
35 ^u
598 ^a
..
373 ^d
12 ^u
34 ^u
43 ^a
390
208 ^u
372 ^c
179 ^u
..
20 ^u
53 ^a
464 ^a
..
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48 ^u
..
132 ^a
140 ^u
..
33 ^u
180 ^u

[illegible]