

Table 3. External economic indicators

		Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
		1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1994
Low-income economies		111 m	91 m			3.4 w	5.9 w	7,368 t	53,446 t	1.9 w	4.3 w
Excluding China and India		112 m	91 m			6.3 w	7.3 w	4,769 t	5,517 t	4.1 w	12.6 w
1	Mozambique	113	124	61	102	3.9	76.8	0	67	8.4	101.0
2	Ethiopia	119 ^a	74	27 ^a	39	8.3 ^a	12.0	26 ^a	-42	4.7 ^a	22.7
3	Tanzania	126	83	37	96	16.4	18.1	100	137	12.4	29.9
4	Burundi	133	52	32	43	8.1	24.5	-3	1	12.8	31.6
5	Malawi	99	87	64	69	15.7	22.4	30	-14	12.6	38.0
6	Chad	99	103	65	46	3.3	16.2	0	7	4.9	23.9
7	Rwanda	136	75	41	32	9.3	53.8	14	1	13.4	95.9
8	Sierra Leone	109	89	62	40	5.2	22.7	-7	-28	8.0	36.0
9	Nepal	98	85	30	60	6.5	6.4	0	-2	8.3	10.9
10	Niger	91	101	63	30	12.9	8.6	199	-23	6.8	25.0
11	Burkina Faso	103	103	43	45	8.4	13.9	4	0	12.5	23.7
12	Madagascar	124	82	43	54	8.7	8.4	131	4	5.8	10.2
13	Bangladesh	126	94	24	37	13.0	3.5	11	10	9.9	6.8
14	Uganda	149	58	45	33	8.9	10.1	44	112	9.0	19.2
15	Vietnam	..	..	..	83	..	4.4	0	1,487	..	5.9
16	Guinea-Bissau	91	92	52	48	108.0	26.4	18	1	56.6	74.3
17	Haiti	89	52	52	17	5.2	28.0	20	2	7.3	37.3
18	Mali	100	103	51	38	12.1	13.9	10	1	16.6	24.5
19	Nigeria	167	86	48	81	0.9	0.8	694	453	0.0	0.6
20	Yemen, Rep.	131	84	..	88	..	3.6	97	-2	..	4.6
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	36	..	15.1	0	164	..	14.3
22	Kenya	124	98	67	72	8.8	5.6	301	-42	5.6	9.7
23	Mongolia	..	..	58	..	0.0	16.0	0	-4	0.0	27.6
24	Togo	139	90	107	65	12.7	11.3	83	0	8.3	13.8
25	Gambia, The	137	111	119	103	35.0	9.0	21	10	24.4	19.8
26	Central African Republic	109	91	69	46	10.7	12.5	4	3	13.9	19.4
27	India	92	150	17	27	1.4	1.0	868	3,592	1.3	0.8
28	Lao PDR	..	..	..	53	..	16.1	0	88	..	14.2
29	Benin	111	110	66	64	7.2	10.7	4	1	6.4	17.4
30	Nicaragua	111	95	68	76	13.8	33.3	-26	-7	10.9	46.1
31	Ghana	93	64	18	59	4.1	17.4	-26	525	4.3	8.5
32	Zambia	89	85	87	71	14.6	12.5	175	30	8.9	20.7
33	Angola	153	86	..	132	..	21.3	38	523	..	11.0
34	Georgia	..	..	..	46	..	66.2	0	0	..	7.5
35	Pakistan	112	114	37	36	5.4	4.1	230	1,443	5.1	3.1
36	Mauritania	110	106	104	104	29.4	17.8	27	3	26.2	27.7
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	66	..	7.9	0	110	..	3.8
38	Zimbabwe	100	84	64	74	4.2	7.2	23	99	3.1	10.2
39	Guinea	120	91	..	46	..	9.1	80	20	..	11.0
40	Honduras	118	77	80	80	11.7	6.5	137	65	4.2	9.5
41	Senegal	107	107	72	69	9.0	8.4	18	-24	9.0	17.2
42	China	109	105	13	40	1.0	7.9	1,732	44,339	0.0	0.6
43	Cameroon	113	79	54	46	10.9	2.8	409	49	4.4	10.0
44	Côte d'Ivoire	109	81	76	76	11.8	7.9	936	36	2.2	24.8
45	Albania	..	..	..	52	..	9.2	0	70	..	9.1
46	Congo	150	93	120	128	35.5	1.1	440	-49	6.0	24.9
47	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	58	..	6.1	0	15	..	5.5
48	Sri Lanka	106	88	87	83	10.6	6.0	129	140	9.8	5.1
49	Armenia	..	..	..	85	..	7.2	0	8	..	9.8
Middle-income economies		..	94 m			2.8 w	4.1 w	44,334 t	130,742 t	0.6 w	1.0 w
Lower-middle-income		..	..			..	..	..	..	1.3 w	1.4 w
50	Lesotho	..	..	143	138	10.5	8.4	7	32	14.9	8.9
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	147	95	73	54	14.2	1.9	1,133	294	6.5	6.4
52	Bolivia	130	67	38	47	14.1	12.9	203	191	5.9	10.9
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	86	..	3.0	0	0	..	..
54	Moldova	..	..	..	78	..	4.9	0	79	..	1.5
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	125	..	2.3	0	235	..	0.1
56	Indonesia	145	79	53	53	2.5	6.8	987	11,648	1.3	1.0
57	Philippines	99	114	52	80	3.9	5.2	840	4,605	0.9	1.6
58	Morocco	99	90	45	62	8.6	2.9	731	572	4.9	2.2
59	Syrian Arab Republic	138	78	54	..	19.7	1.9	42	43	13.0	5.3
60	Papua New Guinea	94	90	97	106	16.8	10.8	106	578	13.1	6.4
61	Bulgaria	95	106	66	94	1.7	3.7	339	489	0.0	1.6
62	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	69	..	4.7	0	500	..	0.2
63	Guatemala	114	93	47	47	2.8	1.7	91	85	0.9	1.7
64	Ecuador	143	71	51	56	7.4	4.8	594	561	0.4	1.4
65	Dominican Republic	115	123	48	55	7.1	1.5	150	237	1.9	0.7
66	Romania	66	111	75	60	..	4.4	1,360	687	..	0.5
67	Jamaica	89	105	102	145	12.3	5.5	9	188	5.1	2.9
68	Jordan	127	128	..	121	35.0	8.4	28	-143	..	6.5
69	Algeria	173	83	65	57	3.1	2.6	897	129	0.4	1.0
70	El Salvador	122	89	67	55	3.2	1.6	-17	8	2.8	3.9
71	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0	247	..	0.3
72	Paraguay	110	101	44	82	3.6	4.3	121	174	0.7	1.3

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
		1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	123	91	86	93	7.2	5.7	337	751	2.7	0.7
74	Lithuania	..	..	..	108	..	3.6	0	194	..	1.1
75	Colombia	124	80	32	35	2.9	2.7	688	3,741	0.3	0.2
76	Namibia	..	..	142	110	..	..	..	..	0.0	4.7
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0	103	..	0.5
78	Russian Federation	..	..	..	44	..	0.5	2,817	1,116	..	0.6
79	Latvia	..	..	..	91	..	2.2	0	224	..	0.9
80	Peru	111	83	42	30	1.8	6.4	-67	3,532	1.0	0.8
81	Costa Rica	111	92	63	81	9.2	1.6	248	384	1.4	0.9
82	Lebanon	105	95	..	70	..	11.3	70	1,153	..	2.5
83	Thailand	103	100	54	90	6.5	6.1	1,465	9,143	1.3	0.4
84	Panama	104	86	..	79	4.1	10.1	65	228	1.3	0.6
85	Turkey	82	109	17	45	3.0	0.8	660	2,000	1.4	0.1
86	Poland	95	109	59	53	5.5	5.6	2,265	5,058	0.0	2.0
87	Estonia	..	..	..	160	..	6.5	0	207	..	1.1
88	Slovak Republic	98	86	..	124	..	4.3	0	653	..	0.6
89	Botswana	97	152	116	101	20.3	2.3	115	64	11.8	2.2
90	Venezuela	166	82	51	49	2.6	0.0	1,825	848	0.0	0.1
Upper-middle-income		110 m	95 m			..	..	..	..	0.1 w	0.1 w
91	South Africa	101	111	64	44	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
92	Croatia	..	..	..	93	..	1.9	0	346	..	..
93	Mexico	145	92	24	48	4.8	8.7	8,181	13,068	0.0	0.1
94	Mauritius	77	103	113	120	8.4	7.9	48	304	3.0	0.4
95	Gabon	154	90	96	101	-1.9	9.6	-93	-125	1.4	5.6
96	Brazil	101	101	20	15	2.9	2.6	5,656	19,097	0.0	0.1
97	Trinidad and Tobago	138	86	89	68	6.3	6.4	258	271	0.1	0.5
98	Czech Republic	98	86	..	108	0.0	9.2	0	5,596	0.0	0.4
99	Malaysia	114	92	113	194	8.7	14.7	1,913	11,924	0.6	0.1
100	Hungary	103	97	80	67	3.3	17.4	596	7,841	0.0	0.5
101	Chile	91	94	50	54	8.7	4.7	2,447	4,230	0.0	0.3
102	Oman	182	77	100	89	3.3	1.3	33	126	3.1	1.0
103	Uruguay	91	112	36	41	5.3	1.8	479	217	0.1	0.5
104	Saudi Arabia	175	92	101	70	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
105	Argentina	123	120	12	16	4.6	4.1	3,475	7,204	0.0	0.1
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	113	..	4.0	0	838	..	..
107	Greece	96	111	47	57	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
Low-and middle-income		111 m	93 m			2.9 w	4.5 w	51,702 t	184,188 t	1.0 w	3.3 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		110 m	91 m			5.5 w	8.3 w	7,906 t	9,128 t	3.4 w	16.3 w
East Asia and Pacific		..	..			2.9 w	7.8 w	7,135 t	84,137 t	0.7 w	1.1 w
South Asia		109 m	94 m			3.0 w	1.6 w	1,238 t	5,191 t	2.4 w	1.9 w
Europe and Central Asia		..	..			1.7 w	3.8 w	26,164 t	30,059 t	0.4 w	0.9 w
Middle East and N. Africa		147 m	92 m			1.9 w	0.4 w	-1,040 t	1,414 t	1.1 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean		111 m	94 m			4.2 w	4.3 w	24,590 t	54,261 t	0.3 w	1.7 w
High-income economies		96 m	97 m			..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Korea, Rep.	94	102	74	67					0.2	0.0
109	Portugal	117	92	61	66					..	..
110	Spain	82	114	34	47					..	..
111	New Zealand	90	108	62	62					..	..
112	Ireland	96	90	108	136					..	..
113	+ Israel	99	109	91	69					4.1	1.6
114	+ Kuwait	165	88	113	104					0.0	0.0
115	+ United Arab Emirates	181	93	112	139					0.0	0.0
116	United Kingdom	104	102	52	57					..	..
117	Australia	110	101	34	40					..	..
118	Italy	84	107	47	49					..	..
119	Canada	99	100	55	71					..	..
120	Finland	88	95	67	68					..	..
121	+ Hong Kong	118	87	181	297					0.0	0.0
122	Sweden	92	102	61	77					..	..
123	Netherlands	101	103	103	99					..	..
124	Belgium	96 "	101 "	128	143					..	..
125	France	89	106	44	43					..	..
126	+ Singapore	108	89	423	..					0.1	0.0
127	Austria	92	87	76	77					..	..
128	United States	101	102	21	24					..	..
129	Germany	84 c	96	..	46					..	..
130	Denmark	91	100	66	64					..	..
131	Norway	142	95	81	71					..	..
132	Japan	73	127	28	17					..	..
133	Switzerland	85	60	77	68					..	..
World		..	..							..	..

a. Includes Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.