

Table 15. Exports and imports of merchandise

	Exports				Imports				Average annual growth rate (%)			
	Total		Manufactures		Total		Food		Fuel		Export volume	
	(million \$)		(% of total)		(million \$)		(% of total)		(% of total)		Import volume	
	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-95
Low-income economies	84,204 t	245,456 t			97,748 t	251,806 t					5.3 w	8.3 w
Excluding China and India	58,817 t	64,769 t			65,465 t	86,058 t					1.4 w	2.7 w
1 Mozambique	281	169	2	20	800	784	..	..	..	..	-10.5	-0.3
2 Ethiopia ^a	425	423	0	4	717	1,033	8	6	25	11	1.2	-9.4
3 Tanzania	511	639	14	..	1,250	1,619	13	..	21	..	-1.8	10.0
4 Burundi	65	106	3	30	168	234	..	..	..	..	7.4	-4.8
5 Malawi	295	325	7	6	439	491	8	..	15	..	0.1	-1.8
6 Chad	71	156	8	..	74	220	..	..	..	..	5.4	-10.0
7 Rwanda	72	45	0	..	243	235	12	..	13	..	5.6	-19.6
8 Sierra Leone	224	42	40	27	427	135	24	..	2	..	-2.1	-4.3
9 Nepal	80	348	31	84	342	1,374	4	..	18	..	7.8	22.1
10 Niger	566	225	2	..	594	309	14	..	26	..	-6.4	-2.0
11 Burkina Faso	161	274	..	..	359	549	..	..	..	..	5.4	1.3
12 Madagascar	401	364	6	20	600	499	9	11	15	12	-0.1	-6.8
13 Bangladesh	793	3,173	69	81	2,600	6,496	24	15	10	14	7.5	12.7
14 Uganda	345	461	3	1	293	1,058	8	..	30	..	-1.4	3.9
15 Vietnam	339	5,026	..	..	1,310	7,272	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Guinea-Bissau	11	23	..	..	55	70	20	..	6	..	-5.1	-18.3
17 Haiti	226	110	..	..	375	653	24	..	13	..	-2.9	-11.2
18 Mali	205	326	9	..	439	529	19	..	35	..	2.6	-3.7
19 Nigeria	26,000	11,670	0	3	16,700	7,900	17	..	2	..	-2.4	-1.9
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	1,937	51	..	..	1,962	28	..	7	..	1.5	7.2
21 Cambodia	..	855	..	..	..	1,213	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Kenya	1,250	1,878	12	18	2,120	2,949	8	8	34	33	2.6	16.6
23 Mongolia	..	324	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Togo	338	209	11	6	551	386	17	23	23	10	4.9	9.0
25 Gambia, The	31	16	9	37	165	140	23	..	11	..	2.3	26.9
26 Central African Republic	116	187	29	..	81	174	21	..	2	..	2.5	3.5
27 India	8,590	30,764	59	75	14,900	34,522	9	4	45	30	6.3	7.0
28 Lao PDR	31	348	8	..	29	587	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Benin	63	163	8	..	331	493	26	..	8	..	7.7	-0.3
30 Nicaragua	451	520	14	7	887	962	15	23	20	15	-4.4	-8.7
31 Ghana	1,260	1,227	1	23	1,130	1,580	10	..	27	..	3.9	9.1
32 Zambia	1,300	781	..	..	1,340	1,258	5	..	22	..	-3.5	26.9
33 Angola	1,880	3,508	13	..	1,330	1,748	24	..	1	..	11.3	4.2
34 Georgia	..	347	..	..	..	687	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Pakistan	2,620	7,992	49	85	5,350	11,461	13	14	27	17	9.5	8.8
36 Mauritania	194	404	2	1	286	700	30	..	14	..	7.8	3.5
37 Azerbaijan	..	612	..	..	..	955	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Zimbabwe	1,415	1,885	38	37	1,448	2,241	3	18	1	12	2.2	-6.6
39 Guinea	401	583	..	..	270	690	..	..	..	..	-3.6	-8.6
40 Honduras	830	1,061	13	13	1,010	1,219	10	11	16	13	1.3	10.7
41 Senegal	477	340	15	21	1,050	704	25	29	25	11	2.6	3.6
42 China *	18,100	148,797	48	81	19,900	129,113	..	3	..	6	11.4	14.3
43 Cameroon	1,380	2,331	4	13	1,600	1,241	9	16	12	3	4.5	-1.7
44 Côte d'Ivoire	3,130	3,939	..	17	2,970	2,808	13	..	16	..	3.3	-7.5
45 Albania	367	205	..	..	354	679	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Congo	911	952	7	..	580	670	19	..	14	..	5.5	9.7
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	409	..	..	..	610	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Sri Lanka	1,070	3,798	16	73	2,040	5,185	20	16	24	9	6.3	17.0
49 Armenia	..	271	..	..	..	674	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle-income economies	586,567 t	893,331 t			455,925 t	987,309 t					2.6 w	6.9 w
Lower-middle-income	..	..			..	..					..	..
50 Lesotho	58	143	..	..	464	821	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,050	3,435	11	33	4,860	11,739	32	24	1	2	-0.2	-0.1
52 Bolivia	942	1,101	3	19	665	1,424	19	9	1	5	1.7	-5.4
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,244	..	..	..	1,420	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	746	..	..	..	841	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Uzbekistan	..	3,805	..	..	..	3,598	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Indonesia	21,900	45,417	2	53	10,800	40,918	13	7	16	8	5.3	21.3
57 Philippines	5,740	17,502	37	76	8,300	28,337	8	8	28	12	2.9	10.2
58 Morocco	2,490	4,802	24	57	4,160	8,563	20	17	24	14	4.2	0.8
59 Syrian Arab Republic	2,110	3,970	6	9	4,120	4,616	14	19	26	4	6.4	-3.2
60 Papua New Guinea	1,030	2,644	3	12	1,180	1,451	21	..	15	..	4.5	19.3
61 Bulgaria	10,400	5,100	..	..	9,650	5,015	..	8	..	36	..	..
62 Kazakhstan	..	5,197	..	..	..	5,692	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Guatemala	1,520	2,156	24	30	1,600	3,293	8	11	24	14	-1.3	8.2
64 Ecuador	2,480	4,307	3	7	2,250	4,193	8	5	1	2	3.0	8.9
65 Dominican Republic	962	765	24	52	1,640	2,976	17	..	25	..	-1.0	-10.2
66 Romania	11,200	7,548	..	77	12,800	9,424	..	14	..	26	-6.8	-4.7
67 Jamaica	963	1,414	63	65	1,100	2,757	20	14	38	19	1.2	1.3
68 Jordan	574	1,769	34	51	2,400	3,698	18	20	17	13	7.4	7.1
69 Algeria	13,900	8,594	0	3	10,600	9,570	21	29	3	1	2.5	-0.8
70 El Salvador	967	998	35	48	966	2,853	18	15	18	14	-2.8	13.0
71 Ukraine	..	13,647	..	..	..	15,945	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Paraguay	310	817	12	17	615	2,370	..	11	..	12	9.9	-1.9
* Data for Taiwan, China	19,800	111,585	88	93	19,700	103,698	8	6	25	8	11.6	5.9

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified

		Exports				Imports						Average annual growth rate (%)			
		Total		Manufactures		Total		Food		Fuel					
		(million \$)		(% of total)		(million \$)		(% of total)		(% of total)		Export volume		Import volume	
		1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95
73	Tunisia	2,200	5,475	36	75	3,540	7,903	14	8	21	8	6.2	7.7	1.3	6.4
74	Lithuania	..	2,707	..	64	..	3,083	..	11	..	45	..	..	..	..
75	Colombia	3,920	9,764	20	40	4,740	13,853	12	8	12	4	9.7	4.8	-1.9	22.3
76	Namibia	..	1,353	..	..	..	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Belarus	..	4,621	..	..	..	5,149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Russian Federation	..	81,500	..	..	..	58,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Latvia	..	1,305	..	..	..	1,818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Peru	3,900	5,575	18	17	2,500	9,224	20	20	2	8	-1.9	11.0	-1.0	12.1
81	Costa Rica	1,000	2,611	34	33	1,540	3,253	9	8	15	9	4.9	10.1	2.8	15.1
82	Lebanon	868	982	65	..	3,650	6,721	16	..	15	..	-1.2	-7.8	-7.4	23.5
83	Thailand	6,510	56,459	28	73	9,210	70,776	5	5	30	8	14.3	21.6	12.1	12.7
84	Panama	358	625	9	16	1,450	2,511	10	10	31	13	2.6	23.3	-4.1	14.3
85	Turkey	2,910	21,600	27	72	7,910	35,710	4	6	48	14	12.0	8.8	11.3	11.2
86	Poland	14,200	22,892	71	60	16,700	29,050	14	12	18	17	4.8	3.9	1.5	26.4
87	Estonia	..	1,847	..	..	..	2,539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Slovak Republic	..	8,585	..	..	..	9,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Botswana	502	2,130	..	..	692	1,907	..	..	..	..	11.4	-0.8	7.7	-5.6
90	Venezuela	19,221	18,457	2	14	11,827	11,968	15	11	2	1	1.6	-0.1	-6.1	19.3
Upper-middle-income		246,329 t	372,898 t			161,848 t	379,450 t					1.7 w	7.3 w	-0.6 w	12.6
91	South Africa	25,500	27,860	39	74	19,600	30,555	3	6	0	1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	5.3
92	Croatia	..	4,633	..	71	..	7,582	..	9	..	10	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	15,600	79,543	12	75	19,500	72,500	16	8	2	2	12.2	14.7	5.7	18.7
94	Mauritius	431	1,537	27	67	609	1,959	26	13	14	9	8.6	2.0	11.0	2.5
95	Gabon	2,170	2,713	..	4	674	882	19	..	1	..	0.6	5.7	-2.0	2.0
96	Brazil	20,100	46,506	39	60	25,000	53,783	10	10	43	16	6.1	6.6	-1.5	8.5
97	Trinidad and Tobago	3,960	2,455	4	34	3,160	1,714	11	15	38	16	-4.3	4.9	-12.1	8.1
98	Czech Republic	..	21,654	..	..	..	26,523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Malaysia	13,000	74,037	19	65	10,800	77,751	12	7	15	4	11.5	17.8	6.0	15.7
100	Hungary	8,670	12,540	66	68	9,220	15,073	8	6	16	13	3.0	-1.8	0.7	7.9
101	Chile	4,710	16,039	10	18	5,800	15,914	15	6	18	10	5.7	10.5	1.4	14.5
102	Oman	2,390	6,065	3	70	1,730	4,248	15	19	11	3	13.1	9.8	-1.6	18.5
103	Uruguay	1,060	2,106	38	43	1,680	2,867	8	8	29	9	2.9	-3.1	-2.0	21.7
104	Saudi Arabia	109,000	46,624	1	9	30,200	27,458	14	..	1	..	-8.2	4.0	-8.4	5.9
105	Argentina	8,020	20,967	23	32	10,500	20,122	6	5	10	2	3.1	-1.0	-8.6	45.8
106	Slovenia	..	8,286	..	86	..	9,452	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..
107	Greece	5,150	9,384	47	48	10,500	21,466	9	6	23	25	5.1	11.9	5.8	12.8
Low-and middle-income		660,833 t	1,152,249 t			547,417 t	1,233,749 t					3.0 w	7.2 w	0.2 w	11.4
Sub-Saharan Africa		77,237 t	72,847 t			66,593 t	77,574 t					0.9 w	0.9 w	-3.8 w	1.9
East Asia and Pacific		69,623 t	359,102 t			65,139 t	368,683 t					9.3 w	17.8 w	7.1 w	17.0
South Asia		13,848 t	46,455 t			25,863 t	60,512 t					6.6 w	8.6 w	3.5 w	5.3
Europe and Central Asia		..	..			..	..					..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		203,379 t	106,441 t			103,850 t	110,841 t					-2.0 w	1.1 w	-5.8 w	5.9
Latin America and Caribbean		98,589 t	221,210 t			107,971 t	237,576 t					5.2 w	6.6 w	-0.5 w	15.1
High-income economies		1,393,926 t	3,997,288 t			1,503,743 t	4,037,671 t					5.2 w	5.4 w	6.2 w	4.6
108	Korea, Rep.	17,500	125,058	90	93	22,300	135,119	10	6	30	18	13.7	7.4	11.2	7.7
109	Portugal	4,640	22,621	72	78	9,310	32,339	14	19	24	24	12.2	0.5	9.8	2.4
110	Spain	20,700	91,716	72	78	34,100	115,019	13	14	39	11	6.9	11.2	10.1	5.3
111	New Zealand	5,420	13,738	20	27	5,470	13,958	6	8	23	7	3.6	5.4	4.6	5.5
112	Ireland	8,400	44,191	58	75	11,200	32,568	12	10	15	5	9.3	11.4	4.7	5.6
113 +	Israel	5,540	19,046	82	91	9,780	29,579	11	7	27	7	5.9	10.0	4.6	12.3
114 +	Kuwait	19,700	12,977	10	88	6,530	7,784	15	13	1	1	-2.0	42.3	-6.3	23.0
115 +	United Arab Emirates	20,700	25,650	3	..	8,750	21,024	11	..	11	..	6.1	6.3	-1.3	21.0
116	United Kingdom	110,000	242,042	74	82	116,000	263,719	13	11	14	5	4.4	1.8	6.3	0.9
117	Australia	21,900	52,692	20	35	22,400	61,280	5	5	14	6	5.8	8.1	4.9	5.1
118	Italy	78,100	231,336	85	89	101,000	204,062	13	13	28	10	4.3	6.0	5.3	-1.7
119	Canada	67,700	192,198	49	66	62,500	168,426	8	6	12	4	5.7	8.4	6.2	6.3
120	Finland	14,200	39,573	70	83	15,600	28,114	7	7	29	13	2.3	8.7	4.4	-1.9
121 +	Hong Kong	19,800	173,754	92	95	22,400	192,774	12	6	6	2	15.4	15.3	11.0	15.8
122	Sweden	30,900	79,908	79	85	33,400	64,438	7	8	24	9	4.6	7.4	4.9	5.0
123	Netherlands	74,000	195,912	51	63	76,600	176,420	15	15	24	9	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.3
124	Belgium "	64,500	136,864	..	..	71,900	125,297	..	..	..	..	4.4	4.2	4.0	0.3
125	France	116,000	286,738	74	78	135,000	275,275	10	11	27	9	4.1	2.3	5.0	0.8
126 +	Singapore	19,400	118,268	50	80	24,000	124,507	9	6	29	11	12.2	16.2	8.6	12.1
127	Austria	17,500	45,200	83	89	24,400	55,300	6	5	16	5	6.4	3.9	5.8	1.9
128	United States	226,000	584,743	68	82	257,000	770,852	8	5	33	10	3.6	5.6	7.2	7.4
129	Germany ^c	193,000	523,743	86	90	188,000	464,220	12	10	23	8	4.6	2.2	4.9	2.9
130	Denmark	16,700	49,036	56	66	19,300	43,223	12	13	22	6	4.4	5.4	3.6	3.4
131	Norway	18,600	41,746	32	31	16,900	32,702	8	7	17	3	6.8	6.5	4.2	0.7
132	Japan	130,000	443,116	96	97	141,000	335,882	12	18	50	21	5.0	0.4	6.5	4.0
133	Switzerland	29,600	77,649	91	94	36,300	76,985	8	7	11	4	6.0	3.3	4.9	-6.7
World		2,003,797 t	5,144,770 t			2,027,078 t	5,246,326 t					4.7 w	6.0 w	4.9 w	5.8

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

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